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Intro Video:
The distance formula helps on find the distance between 2 points on the coordinate plane. The distance formula is really just an extension of the
$\qquad$ theorem (ie. $a^{2}+b^{2}=$ $\qquad$ ).

## THE DISTANCE

 FORMULAThe distance, $d$, between the
points $\left(x_{1}, y_{1}\right)$ and $\left(x_{2}, y_{2}\right)$ is :

$$
d=\sqrt{\left(x_{2}-x_{1}\right)^{2}+\left(y_{2}-y_{1}\right)^{2}}
$$

Proof:


Example: Find the distance between the points $(2,3)$ and $(7,9)$.


## The Midpoint Formula

The Distance Formula

## Example

$\overline{M E}$ has the endpoints of $M(-6,4)$ and $E(5,-2)$. Find the midpoint and distance of $M E$.

Midpoint of $\overline{M E}=$

Distance of $\overline{M E}=$


## Summarize your notes:



## Practice Problems

1. What is the $x$-coordinate of every point that lies on a vertical line through point C?
2. Which of the following points line on a horizontal line through point C ?
$(2,4)$
$(2,-4)$
$(0,4)$
$(4,3)$
$(15,4)$
$(-4,3)$

3. Find $\overline{O D}$ and $\overline{B F}$.
In Exercises 4-9 state: a. the coordinates of $\boldsymbol{T}$
b. the lengths of the legs of the right triangle
c. the length of the segment shown




4. 



10.Find the distance and midpoint of $\overline{A B}$ using the information in the diagram below.


Find the distance between the two points.

| 11. ( $\mathrm{x}_{1}, \mathrm{y}_{1}$ ) and $\left(\mathrm{x}_{2}, \mathrm{y}_{2}\right)$ | $12 .(-3,6)$ and $(3,-6)$ | $13 .(-3,-1)$ and $(-5,-8)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $14 .(3,-4)$ and $(6,0)$ | $15 .(-1,0)$ and $(4,2)$ | $16 .(-3,2)$ and $(6,2)$ |
| $17 .(0.5,-2.5)$ and $(4,-4)$ | $18 .(12,-10)$ and $(0,-6)$ | $19 .(2.3,4.5)$ and $(-3.4,-5.2)$ |

Skillz Review:

| Find x. | Factor |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1. $(x-4)^{2}=121$ | 2. $6 x^{2}+17 x+5$ | 3. $x^{2}-81$ |
| Factor out the GCF | Find the area of a rectangle as an expresion. <br> Width: $(12+2 \mathrm{~m})$. |  |
| 4. 21 $\mathrm{ab}^{4}$ and $15 \mathrm{a}^{7} \mathrm{~b}^{2}$ | Length: |  |

## Application:

## 1. Find the distance between:

 $(15,37)$ and $(42,73)$.2. Find the distance between: $(-19,-16)$ and $(-3,14)$.
3. What is the perimeter of triangle $A B C$ given: $A(2,4), B(8,12), C(24,0)$ ?
4. Given: $A B C D$ is a kite Find the perimeter of the kite.

5. Find all points having an $X$-coordinate of -4 and whose distance from point $(4,2)$ is 10 .
6. Find all points having a y-coordinate of 3 and whose distance from point $(-2,5)$ is 8 .
7. Earlier, you were told that on a scavenger hunt, starting out from the same place, you walked 5 blocks east and 3 blocks north and your friend walked 7 blocks west and 2 blocks south. Each block is a tenth of a mile long. How far apart were you and your friend?
(Hint: starting point would be at the origin of the coordinate plane)
8. 

Becky, Lia, and Marian are friends who all live in the same neighborhood. Becky lives 5 miles north of Lia, and Marian lives 12 miles east of Lia. How many miles away do Becky and Marian live from each other?
A. 11 miles
B. 12 miles
C. 13 miles
D. 14 miles
E. 15 miles
9. What is the distance between coordinates $(4,-2)$ and $(-4,-6)$ ?
A. $4 \sqrt{ } 5$
B. $5 \sqrt{ } 3$
C. 8
D. $9 \sqrt{ } 3$
E. 14

