7.2 Distance Formula

Name: _____

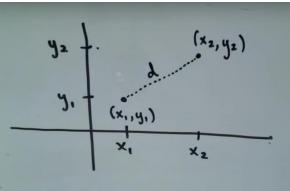


Intro Video:

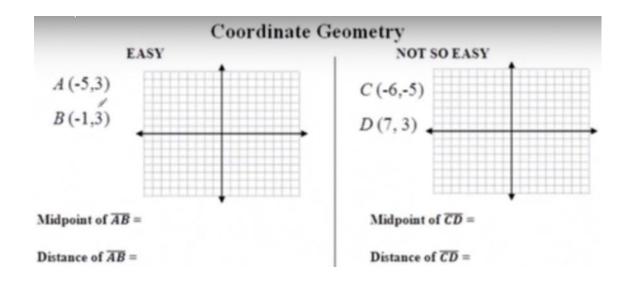
The distance formula helps on find the distance between 2 points on the coordinate plane. The distance formula is really just an extension of the ______ theorem (i.e. $a^2 + b^2 = _____$).

THE DISTANCE
FORMULA
The distance, d, between the
points
$$(x_1, y_1)$$
 and (x_2, y_2) is:
 $d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$

Proof:



Example: Find the distance between the points (2,3) and (7,9).



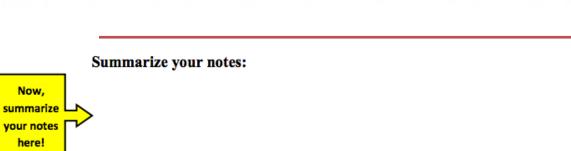
The Midpoint Formula

The Distance Formula

Example

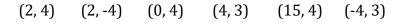
 \overline{ME} has the endpoints of M(-6, 4) and E(5, -2). Find the midpoint and distance of ME.

Midpoint of \overline{ME} = Distance of \overline{ME} =

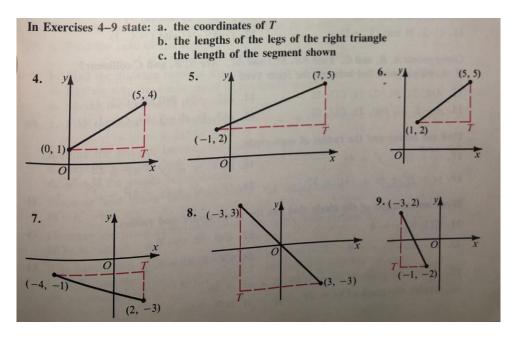


Practice Problems

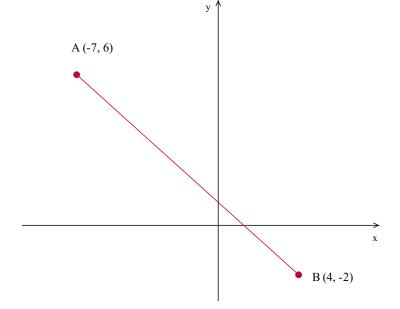
- 1. What is the x-coordinate of every point that lies on a vertical line through point C?
- 2. Which of the following points line on a horizontal line through point C?

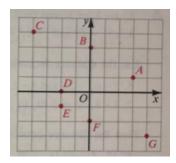


3. Find \overline{OD} and \overline{BF} .



10. Find the distance and midpoint of \overline{AB} using the information in the diagram below.





Find the distance between the two points.

11. (x ₁ , y ₁) and (x ₂ , y ₂)	12. (-3, 6) and (3, -6)	13. (-3, -1) and (-5, -8)
14. (3, -4) and (6, 0)	15. (-1, 0) and (4, 2)	16. (-3, 2) and (6, 2)
17. (0.5, -2.5) and (4, -4)	18. (12, -10) and (0, -6)	19. (2.3, 4.5) and (-3.4, -5.2)

Skillz Review:

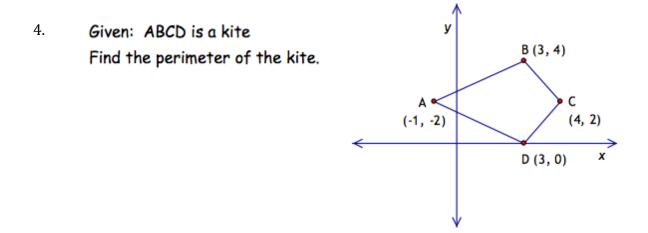
Find x.	Factor	
1. $(x-4)^2 = 121$	2. $6x^2 + 17x + 5$	3. $x^2 - 81$
Easter out the CCE	Find the error of a rest	angle of an averagion
Factor out the GCF	Find the area of a rectangle as an expresion.	
4. $21ab^4$ and $15a^7b^2$	5. Length: $(16 + 2m)$	
	Width: $(12 + 2m)$.	

Application:

1. Find the distance between: (15, 37) and (42, 73).

2. Find the distance between: (-19, -16) and (-3, 14).

 What is the perimeter of triangle ABC given: A(2, 4), B(8, 12), C(24, 0)?



5. Find all points having an x-coordinate of -4 and whose distance from point (4, 2) is 10.

6. Find all points having a y-coordinate of 3 and whose distance from point (-2, 5) is 8.

7. Earlier, you were told that on a scavenger hunt, starting out from the same place, you walked 5 blocks east and 3 blocks north and your friend walked 7 blocks west and 2 blocks south. Each block is a tenth of a mile long. How far apart were you and your friend? (Hint: starting point would be at the origin of the coordinate plane)

8.

Becky, Lia, and Marian are friends who all live in the same neighborhood. Becky lives 5 miles north of Lia, and Marian lives 12 miles east of Lia. How many miles away do Becky and Marian live from each other?

A. 11 miles
B. 12 miles
C. 13 miles
D. 14 miles
E. 15 miles

9. What is the distance between coordinates (4, -2) and (-4, -6)?

A. 4√5 B. 5√3 C. 8 D. 9√3 E. 14